



石油实验地质

PETROLEUM GEOLOGY & EXPERIMENT

Please enter words...

Submit

Advanced Search (/en/to_advance_search)

(/indexen.htm)

Home (/indexen.htm) About Journal (/news/AboutJournal.htm)

Editorial Board (/news_list_en.htm?column=EditorialBoard)

Journal Online For Authors Peer Review

Ethical Guidelines (JavaScript:void();) Subscription (/news/qikandingyue_en.htm)

Download (/news_list_en.htm?column=xiazaizhongxin_en) Contact Us (/news/lianxiwomen_en.htm) 中文 (/)



(<http://www.sysydz.net:80/en/article/2022/5>) PDF (8960 KB)

Volume 44 Issue 5

(<http://www.sysydz.net:80/en/article/2022/5>) doi:10.11781/sysydz202205930 (<https://doi.org/10.11781/sysydz202205930>)

Sep. 2022

Article Contents

Abstract

References

NMR technology in reservoir evaluation for shale oil and gas

SUN Zhongliang^{1, 2, 3, 4}, LI Zhiming¹, SHEN Baojian¹, ZHU Qingmin^{1, 2, 3, 4}, LI Chuxiong^{1, 2, 3, 4}

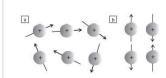
1. Wuxi Research Institute of Petroleum Geology, SINOPEC, Wuxi, Jiangsu 214126, China
2. State Key Laboratory of Shale Oil and Gas Enrichment Mechanisms and Effective Development, Wuxi, Jiangsu 214126, China
3. State Energy Center for Shale Oil Research and Development, Wuxi, Jiangsu 214126, China
4. Key Laboratory of Hydrocarbon Accumulation Mechanism, SINOPEC, Wuxi, Jiangsu 214126, China

Since the development of unconventional oil and gas business, Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR) technology has been gradually applied in the evaluation for unconventional reservoirs due to the merits such as nondestructive, sensitive and fast, this technology has become one of the important methods in shale oil and gas reservoir evaluation. Therefore, based on the experimental principle of NMR technology, this paper focuses on the applications of NMR technology in the full-scale integrated characterization of pore and fracture distribution, characterization of shale porosity, pore wettability, fluid mobility and fluid classification, etc. In addition, the applications of NMR in describing water migration, methane adsorption and desorption, carbon dioxide displacement and other fluid behaviors, obtaining organic matter information, oil shale interface area, determining organic pores and inorganic pores, analyzing pore connectivity, and obtaining information about high-viscosity asphalt and kerogen are also briefly reviewed. Finally, the shortcomings of NMR and the development trend of NMR in shale reservoir evaluation are analyzed.

Keywords: Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR), shale reservoir, distribution of pores and cracks, porosity, wettability, fluid mobility

References

- [1] 奚锦爱, 林业青, 邵丰, 等. 页岩气储层孔隙结构表征技术及实验方法研究进展[J]. 西安科技大学学报, 2020, 40(6): 1019-1030.
<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-XKXB202006014.htm> (<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-XKXB202006014.htm>)
DOU Jin'ai, LIN Yeqing, SHAO Feng, et al. Advances in characterization techniques and experimental methods of shale gas reservoir pore structure[J]. Journal of Xi'an University of Science and Technology, 2020, 40(6): 1019-1030.
<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-XKXB202006014.htm> (<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-XKXB202006014.htm>)
- [2] 周正, 王兴志, 谢林, 等. 川中地区震旦系灯影组储层特征及物性影响因素[J]. 天然气地球科学, 2014, 25(5): 701-708.
<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-TDKX201405009.htm> (<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-TDKX201405009.htm>)
ZHOU Zheng, WANG Xingzhi, XIE Lin, et al. Reservoir features and physical influences of the Sinian Dengying Formation (Sinian) in central Sichuan, China[J]. Natural Gas Geoscience, 2014, 25(5): 701-708.
<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-TDKX201405009.htm> (<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-TDKX201405009.htm>)
- [3] MASTALERZ M, SCHIMMELMANN A, DROBNIAK A, et al. Porosity of Devonian and Mississippian new Albany shale across a maturation gradient: insights from organic petrology, gas adsorption, and mercury intrusion[J]. AAPG Bulletin, 2013, 97(10): 1621-1643.
doi: 10.1306/04011312194 (<http://dx.doi.org/10.1306/04011312194>)



Figures(8) /

Citation

PDF-CN

Article Metrics

(<https://www.altmetric.com/domain/www.sysydz.net>) Article Views (534)
PDF Downloads(9)

Proportional vi

Related

TREND MD

- [4] 张琴, 朱筱敏, 李晨溪, 等. 渤海湾盆地沾化凹陷沙河街组富有机质页岩孔隙分类及孔径定量表征[J]. 石油与天然气地质, 2016, 37(3): 422-432.
<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-SYYT201603017.htm> (<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-SYYT201603017.htm>)
ZHANG Qin, ZHU Youmin, LI Chenxi, et al. Classification and quantitative characterization of microscopic pores in organic-rich shale of the Shahejie Formation in the Zhanhua Sag, Bohai Bay Basin[J]. Oil & Gas Geology, 2016, 37(3): 422-432.
<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-SYYT201603017.htm>
(<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-SYYT201603017.htm>)
- [5] 李卓, 姜振学, 唐相路, 等. 渝东南下志留统龙马溪组页岩岩相特征及其对孔隙结构的控制[J]. 地球科学, 2017, 42(7): 1116-1123.
<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-DQKX201707007.htm> (<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-DQKX201707007.htm>)
LI Zhuo, JIANG Zhenxue, TANG Xianglu, et al. Lithofacies characteristics and its effect on pore structure of the marine shale in the low Silurian Longmaxi Formation, southeastern Chongqing[J]. Earth Science, 2017, 42(7): 1116-1123.
<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-DQKX201707007.htm>
(<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-DQKX201707007.htm>)
- [6] 包友书. 渤海湾盆地东营凹陷古近系页岩油主要赋存空间探索[J]. 石油实验地质, 2018, 40(4): 479-484.doi: 10.11781/sysydz201804479 (<http://dx.doi.org/10.11781/sysydz201804479>)
BAO Youshu. Effective reservoir spaces of Paleogene shale oil in the Dongying Depression, Bohai Bay Basin[J]. Petroleum Geology & Experiment, 2018, 40(4): 479-484.
doi: 10.11781/sysydz201804479 (<http://dx.doi.org/10.11781/sysydz201804479>)
- [7] BROWN R J S, FATT I. Measurements of fractional wettability of oil fields' rocks by the nuclear magnetic relaxation method[C]//Fall Meeting of the Petroleum Branch of AIME. Los Angeles, California: AIME, 1956: 262-264.
- [8] VINEGAR H J. X-ray CT and NMR imaging of rocks[J]. Journal of Petroleum Technology, 1986, 38(3): 257-259.doi: 10.2118/15277-PA (<http://dx.doi.org/10.2118/15277-PA>)
- [9] EDELSTEIN W A, VINEGAR H J, TUTUNJIAN P N, et al. NMR imaging for core analysis[C]//SPE Annual Technical Conference and Exhibition. Houston, Texas: Society of Petroleum Engineers, 1988: 1-12.
- [10] CHEN Songhua, QIN Fangfang, KIM K H, et al. NMR imaging of multiphase flow in porous Media[J]. AIChE Journal, 1992, 39(6): 925-934.
- [11] FREEDMAN R. Advances in NMR logging[J]. Journal of Petroleum Technology, 2006, 58(1): 60-66.doi: 10.2118/89177-JPT (<http://dx.doi.org/10.2118/89177-JPT>)
- [12] 冯动军, 肖开华. 恒速压汞及核磁共振技术在四川盆地西部致密砂岩储层评价中的应用[J]. 石油实验地质, 2021, 43(2): 368-376.
doi: 10.11781/sysydz202102368 (<http://dx.doi.org/10.11781/sysydz202102368>)
FENG Dongjun, XIAO Kaihua. Constant velocity mercury injection and nuclear magnetic resonance in evaluation of tight sandstone reservoirs in western Sichuan Basin[J]. Petroleum Geology & Experiment, 2021, 43(2): 368-376.
doi: 10.11781/sysydz202102368 (<http://dx.doi.org/10.11781/sysydz202102368>)
- [13] 钟红利, 吴雨风, 张凤奇, 等. 陕北斜坡东南部致密砂岩孔喉分布及其对含油性的影响[J]. 断块油气田, 2021, 28(1): 21-27.
<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-DKYT202101006.htm> (<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-DKYT202101006.htm>)
ZHONG Hongli, WU Yufeng, ZHANG Fengqi, et al. Pore throat distribution of tight sandstone in the southeast of the Northern Shaanxi Slope and its influence on oil-bearing property[J]. Fault-Block Oil and Gas Field, 2021, 28(1): 21-27.
<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-DKYT202101006.htm>
(<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-DKYT202101006.htm>)
- [14] 惠威, 薛宇泽, 白晓路, 等. 致密砂岩储层微观孔隙结构对可流动体赋存特征的影响[J]. 特种油气藏, 2020, 27(2): 87-92.
<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-TZCZ202002013.htm> (<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-TZCZ202002013.htm>)
HUI Wei, XUE Yuze, BAI Xiaolu, et al. Influence of micro-pore structure on the movable fluid occurrence in tight sandstone reservoir[J]. Special Oil & Gas Reservoirs, 2020, 27(2): 87-92.
<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-TZCZ202002013.htm>
(<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-TZCZ202002013.htm>)
- [15] 张全培, 吴文瑞, 刘丽萍, 等. 鄂尔多斯盆地镇北地区延长组超低渗透储层孔隙结构及其分形特征[J]. 油气地质与采收率, 2020, 27(3): 20-31.
<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-YQCS202003004.htm> (<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-YQCS202003004.htm>)
ZHANG Quanpei, WU Wenrui, LIU Liping, et al. Pore structure and fractal characteristics of ultra-low permeability reservoirs in Yanchang Formation in Zhenbei area, Ordos Basin[J]. Petroleum Geology and Recovery Efficiency, 2020, 27(3): 20-31.
<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-YQCS202003004.htm>
(<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-YQCS202003004.htm>)

- [16] 闫健, 秦大鹏, 王平平, 等. 鄂尔多斯盆地致密砂岩储层可动流体赋存特征及其影响因素[J]. 油气地质与采收率, 2020, 27(6): 47-56.
<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-YQCS202006007.htm> (<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-YQCS202006007.htm>)
YAN Jian, QIN Dapeng, WANG Pingping, et al. Occurrence characteristics and main controlling factors of movable fluid in tight sandstone reservoirs in Ordos Basin[J]. Petroleum Geology and Recovery Efficiency, 2020, 27(6): 47-56.
<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-YQCS202006007.htm>
(<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-YQCS202006007.htm>)
- [17] 魏赫鑫, 赖枫鹏, 蒋志宇, 等. 延长致密气储层微观孔隙结构及流体分布特征[J]. 断块油气田, 2020, 27(2): 182-187.
<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-DKYT202002010.htm> (<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-DKYT202002010.htm>)
WEI Hexin, LAI Fengpeng, JIANG Zhiyu, et al. Micropore structure and fluid distribution characteristics of Yanchang tight gas reservoir[J]. Fault-Block Oil and Gas Field, 2020, 27(2): 182-187.
<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-DKYT202002010.htm>
(<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-DKYT202002010.htm>)
- [18] 贾成业, 贾爱林, 何东博, 等. 页岩气水平井产量影响因素分析[J]. 天然气工业, 2017, 37(4): 80-88.
<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-TRQG201704014.htm> (<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-TRQG201704014.htm>)
JIA Chengye, JIA Ailin, HE Dongbo, et al. Key factors influencing shale gas horizontal well production[J]. Natural Gas Industry, 2017, 37(4): 80-88.
<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-TRQG201704014.htm>
(<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-TRQG201704014.htm>)
- [19] CARR H Y, PURCELL E M. Effects of diffusion on free precession in nuclear magnetic resonance experiments[J]. Physical Review, 1954, 94(3): 630-638.
doi: 10.1103/PhysRev.94.630 (<http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/PhysRev.94.630>)
- [20] MEIBOOM S, GILL D. Modified spin-echo method for measuring nuclear relaxation times[J]. Review of Scientific Instruments, 1958, 29(8): 688-691.
doi: 10.1063/1.1716296 (<http://dx.doi.org/10.1063/1.1716296>)
- [21] 高洁, 任大忠, 刘登科, 等. 致密砂岩储层孔隙结构与可动流体赋存特征: 以鄂尔多斯盆地华庆地区长6₃致密砂岩储层为例[J]. 地质科技情报, 2018, 37(4): 184-189.
<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-DZKQ201804025.htm> (<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-DZKQ201804025.htm>)
GAO Jie, REN Dazhong, LIU Dengke, et al. Impact of pore structures on features of movable fluid in tight sandstone reservoir: taking Chang 6₃ tight sandstone reservoir of Huaqing area in Ordos Basin as an example[J]. Geological Science and Technology Information, 2018, 37(4): 184-189.
<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-DZKQ201804025.htm>
(<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-DZKQ201804025.htm>)
- [22] DAIGLE H, THOMAS B, ROWE H, et al. Nuclear magnetic resonance characterization of shallow marine sediments from the Nankai Trough, integrated ocean drilling program expedition 333[J]. Journal of Geophysical Research: Solid Earth, 2014, 119(4): 2631-2650.
doi: 10.1002/2013JB010784 (<http://dx.doi.org/10.1002/2013JB010784>)
- [23] 孙中良, 王芙蓉, 韩元佳, 等. 江汉盆地潜江凹陷古近系潜江组盐间可动页岩油赋存空间多尺度表征[J]. 石油实验地质, 2020, 42(4): 586-595.
doi: 10.11781/sysydz202004586 (<http://dx.doi.org/10.11781/sysydz202004586>)
SUN Zhongliang, WANG Furong, HAN Yuanjia, et al. Multi-scale characterization of the spatial distribution of movable hydrocarbon in intersalt shale of Qianjiang Formation, Qianjiang Sag, Jianghan Basin[J]. Petroleum Geology & Experiment, 2020, 42(4): 586-595.
doi: 10.11781/sysydz202004586 (<http://dx.doi.org/10.11781/sysydz202004586>)
- [24] BROWNSTEIN K R, TARR C E. Importance of classical diffusion in NMR studies of water in biological cells[J]. Phys Rev A, 1979, 19(6): 2446-2453.
doi: 10.1103/PhysRevA.19.2446 (<http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevA.19.2446>)
- [25] LI Ang, DING Wenlong, WANG Ruyue, et al. Petrophysical characterization of shale reservoir based on nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) experiment: a case study of Lower Cambrian Qiongzhusi Formation in eastern Yunnan province, South China[J]. Journal of Natural Gas Science and Engineering, 2017, 37: 29-38.
doi: 10.1016/j.jngse.2016.11.034 (<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jngse.2016.11.034>)
- [26] LUO Zhixiang, PAULSEN J, SONG Yiqiao. Robust determination of surface relaxivity from nuclear magnetic resonance DT_2 measurements[J]. Journal of Magnetic Resonance, 2015, 259: 146-152. doi: 10.1016/j.jmr.2015.08.002 (<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jmr.2015.08.002>)
- [27] HURLIMAN M D, HELMER K G, LATOUR L L, et al. Restricted diffusion in sedimentary rocks. Determination of surface-area-to-volume ratio and surface relaxivity[J]. Journal of Magnetic Resonance, Series A, 1994, 111(2): 169-178.
doi: 10.1006/jmra.1994.1243 (<http://dx.doi.org/10.1006/jmra.1994.1243>)

- [28] 陈瑶, 张宫, 郑国庆, 等. T_2-P_c 二维核磁共振岩心测试技术与应用[J]. 石油实验地质, 2021, 43(3): 549-556. doi: 10.11781/sysydz202103549 (<http://dx.doi.org/10.11781/sysydz202103549>)
CHEN Yao, ZHANG Gong, ZHENG Guoqing, et al. Core testing technology with T_2-P_c two-dimensional nuclear magnetic resonance and its application[J]. Petroleum Geology & Experiment, 2021, 43(3): 549-556.
doi: 10.11781/sysydz202103549 (<http://dx.doi.org/10.11781/sysydz202103549>)
- [29] 公言杰, 柳少波, 赵孟军, 等. 核磁共振与高压汞实验联合表征致密油储层微观孔喉分布特征[J]. 石油实验地质, 2016, 38(3): 389-394.
doi: 10.11781/sysydz201603389 (<http://dx.doi.org/10.11781/sysydz201603389>)
GONG Yanjie, LIU Shaobo, ZHAO Mengjun, et al. Characterization of micro pore throat radius distribution in tight oil reservoirs by NMR and high pressure mercury injection[J]. Petroleum Geology & Experiment, 2016, 38(3): 389-394.
doi: 10.11781/sysydz201603389 (<http://dx.doi.org/10.11781/sysydz201603389>)
- [30] 郎东江, 伦增琨, 吕成远, 等. 页岩油注二氧化碳提高采收率影响因素核磁共振实验[J]. 石油勘探与开发, 2021, 48(3): 603-612.
<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-SKYK202103016.htm> (<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-SKYK202103016.htm>)
LANG Dongjiang, LUN Zengmin, LV Chengyuan, et al. Nuclear magnetic resonance experimental study of CO₂ injection to enhance shale oil recovery[J]. Petroleum Exploration and Development, 2021, 48(3): 603-612.
<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-SKYK202103016.htm>
(<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-SKYK202103016.htm>)
- [31] LU Chi, HEIDARI Z. Quantifying the impact of natural fractures and pore structure on NMR measurements in multiple-porosity systems[C]//International Petroleum Technology Conference. Doha, Qatar: International Petroleum Technology Conference, 2014: 1-12.
- [32] FORDHAM E J, KENYON W E, RAMAKRISHNAN T S, et al. Forward models for Nuclear Magnetic Resonance in carbonate rocks[J]. The Log Analyst, 1999, 40(4): 260-270.
- [33] KLEINBERG R L. Nuclear magnetic resonance[M]//WONG P Z. Methods in the physics of porous media. San Diego: Academic Press, 1999: 337.
- [34] HINAI A A, REZAAE R, ESTEBAN L, et al. Comparisons of pore size distribution: a case from the western Australian gas shale formations[J]. Journal of Unconventional Oil and Gas Resources, 2014, 8: 1-13.
- [35] XU Hao, TANG Dazhen, CHEN Yanpeng, et al. Effective porosity in lignite using kerosene with low-field nuclear magnetic resonance[J]. Fuel, 2018, 213: 158-163.
- [36] ZHANG Pengfei, LU Shuafang, LI Junqian, et al. Petrophysical characterization of oil-bearing shales by low-field nuclear magnetic resonance(NMR)[J]. Marine and Petroleum Geology, 2018, 89: 775-785.
- [37] 肖立志. 我国核磁共振测井应用中的若干重要问题[J]. 测井技术, 2007, 31(5): 401-407.
<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-CJJS200705002.htm> (<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-CJJS200705002.htm>)
XIAO Lizhi. Some important issues for NMR logging applications in China[J]. Well Logging Technology, 2007, 31(5): 401-407.
<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-CJJS200705002.htm>
(<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-CJJS200705002.htm>)
- [38] 孙军昌, 陈静平, 杨正明, 等. 页岩储层岩芯核磁共振响应特征实验研究[J]. 科技导报, 2012, 30(14): 25-30.
<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-KJDB201214019.htm> (<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-KJDB201214019.htm>)
SUN Junchang, CHEN Jingping, YANG Zhengming, et al. Experimental study of the NMR characteristics of shale reservoir rock[J]. Tech review, 2012, 30(14): 25-30.
<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-KJDB201214019.htm>
(<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-KJDB201214019.htm>)
- [39] 肖立志. 核磁共振成像测井与岩石核磁共振及其应用[M]. 北京: 科学出版社, 1998.
XIAO Lizhi. NMR imaging logging and rock NMR properties and its applications[M]. Beijing: Science Press, 1998.
- [40] 韩波, 李楠, 李新, 等. 不同核磁共振测量环境下的页岩孔隙度差异研究[C]//2020油气田勘探与开发国际会议论文集. 西安: 西安石油大学, 2020.
HAN Bo, LI Nan, LI Xin, et al. Study on shale porosity in different NMR measurement pattern[C]. Proceedings of 2020 International Conference on Oil and Gas Field Exploration and Development. Xi'an: Xi'an Shiyou University, 2020.
- [41] 吴海科, 曹凯, 赵方方. 低渗沉积岩可流动体饱和度核磁共振实验[J]. 天然气地球科学, 2021, 32(3): 457-464.
<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-TDKX202103015.htm> (<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-TDKX202103015.htm>)
WU Haik, CAO Kai, ZHAO Fangfang. NMR experimental study of movable fluid saturation in low permeability sedimentary rocks[J]. Natural Gas Geoscience, 2021, 32(3): 457-464.
<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-TDKX202103015.htm>
(<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-TDKX202103015.htm>)

- [42] 李闽, 王浩, 陈猛. 致密砂岩储层可动流体分布及影响因素研究: 以吉木萨尔凹陷芦草沟组为例[J]. 岩性油气藏, 2018, 30(1): 140-149.
<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-YANX201801014.htm> (<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-YANX201801014.htm>)
- LI Min, WANG Hao, CHEN Meng. Distribution characteristics and influencing factors of movable fluid in tight sandstone reservoirs: a case study of Lucaogou Formation in Jimsar Sag, NW China[J]. Lithologic Reservoirs, 2018, 30(1): 140-149.
<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-YANX201801014.htm> (<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-YANX201801014.htm>)
- [43] AL-MAHROOQI S H, GRATTONI C A, MOSS A K, et al. An investigation of the effect of wettability on NMR characteristics of sandstone rock and fluid systems[J]. Journal of Petroleum Science and Engineering, 2003, 39(3/4): 389-398.
- [44] BRANCO F R, GIL N A. NMR study of carbonates wettability[J]. Journal of Petroleum Science and Engineering, 2017, 157: 288-294.
- [45] WANG Liang, FU Yonghong, SIMA L Q, et al. Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) characteristics of oil and water in shale gas reservoirs of Longmaxi Formation in southeast Sichuan Basin, China[C]//2016 SEG International Exposition and Annual Meeting. Dallas, Texas: Society of Exploration Geophysicists, 2016: 3528-3532.
- [46] ZHANG Boyang, GOMAA A M, SUN Hong, et al. A study of shale wettability using NMR measurements[C]//International Symposium of the Society of Core Analysts, Avignon, France, 2014.
- [47] LOOYESTIJN W J, HOFMAN J. Wettability-index determination by nuclear magnetic resonance[J]. SPE Reservoir Evaluation & Engineering, 2006, 9(2): 146-153.
- [48] SULUCARNAIN I D, SONDERGELD C H, RAI C S. An NMR study of shale wettability and effective surface relaxivity[C]//Proceedings of the SPE Canadian Unconventional Resources Conference. Calgary, Alberta, Canada: SPE, 2012: 162-236.
- [49] 冯程, 石玉江, 郝建飞, 等. 低渗透复杂润湿性储集层核磁共振特征[J]. 石油勘探与开发, 2017, 44(2): 252-257.
<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-SKYK201702012.htm> (<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-SKYK201702012.htm>)
- FENG Cheng, SHI Yujiang, HAO Jianfei, et al. Nuclear magnetic resonance features of low-permeability reservoirs with complex wettability[J]. Petroleum Exploration and Development, 2017, 44(2): 252-257.
<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-SKYK201702012.htm> (<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-SKYK201702012.htm>)
- [50] 刘忠华, 李霞, 赵文智, 等. 核磁共振增强扩散方法在复杂储集层流体识别中的应用[J]. 石油勘探与开发, 2010, 37(6): 703-708.
<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-SKYK201006011.htm> (<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-SKYK201006011.htm>)
- LIU Zhonghua, LI Xia, ZHAO Wenzhi, et al. Enhanced diffusion theory of nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) and its application to fluid identification of complex reservoirs[J]. Petroleum Exploration and Development, 2010, 37(6): 703-708.
<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-SKYK201006011.htm> (<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-SKYK201006011.htm>)
- [51] SUN B, DUNN K J. Core analysis with two dimensional NMR[C]//International Symposium of the Society of Core Analysts. Monterey: SCA, 2002.
- [52] HÜRLIMANN M D, VENKATARAMAN L. Quantitative measurement of two-dimensional distribution functions of diffusion and relaxation in grossly inhomogeneous fields[J]. Journal of Magnetic Resonance, 2002, 157(1): 31-42.
- [53] 顾兆斌, 刘卫, 孙佃庆, 等. 基于核磁共振二维谱技术识别储层流体类型[J]. 西南石油大学学报(自然科学版), 2010, 32(5): 83-86.
<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-XNSY201005017.htm> (<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-XNSY201005017.htm>)
- GU Zhaobin, LIU Wei, SUN Dianqing, et al. Identify reservoir fluid types with two dimensional NMR techniques[J]. Journal of Southwest Petroleum University (Science & Technology Edition), 2010, 32(5): 83-86.
<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-XNSY201005017.htm> (<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-XNSY201005017.htm>)
- [54] MEHANA M, EL-MONIER I. Shale characteristics impact on nuclear magnetic resonance(NMR) fluid typing methods and correlations[J]. Petroleum, 2016, 2(2): 138-147.
- [55] OZENI A E, SIGAL R F. T_1/T_2 NMR surface relaxation ratio for hydrocarbons and brines in contact with mature organic-shale reservoir rocks[J]. Petrophysics, 2013, 54(1): 11-19.
- [56] WASHBURN K E, BIRDWELL J E, SEYMOUR J D, et al. Low-field nuclear magnetic resonance characterization of organic content in shales[C]//International Symposium of the Society of Core Analysts. Napa Valley, Canada: [s. n.], 2013.
- [57] FLEURY M, ROMERO-SARMIENTO M. Characterization of shales using T_1 - T_2 NMR maps[J]. Journal of Petroleum Science and Engineering, 2016, 137: 55-62.

- [58] 李军, 金武军, 王亮, 等. 利用核磁共振技术确定有机孔与无机孔孔径分布: 以四川盆地涪陵地区志留系龙马溪组页岩气储层为例[J]. 石油与天然气地质, 2016, 37(1): 129-134.
<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-SYYT201601019.htm> (<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-SYYT201601019.htm>)
- LI Jun, JIN Wujun, WANG Liang, et al. Quantitative evaluation of organic and inorganic pore size distribution by NMR: a case from the Silurian Longmaxi Formation gas shale in Fuling area, Sichuan Basin[J]. Oil & Gas Geology, 2016, 37(1): 129-134.
<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-SYYT201601019.htm>
(<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-SYYT201601019.htm>)
- [59] 宁传祥, 姜振学, 高之业, 等. 用核磁共振和高压汞定量评价储层孔隙连通性: 以沾化凹陷沙三下亚段为例[J]. 中国矿业大学学报, 2017, 46(3): 578-585.
<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-ZGKD201703017.htm> (<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-ZGKD201703017.htm>)
- NING Chuanxiang, JIANG Zhenxue, GAO Zhiye, et al. Quantitative evaluation of pore connectivity with nuclear magnetic resonance and high pressure mercury injection: a case study of the lower section of Es₃ in Zhanhua Sag[J]. Journal of China University of Mining & Technology, 2017, 46(3): 578-585.
<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-ZGKD201703017.htm>
(<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-ZGKD201703017.htm>)
- [60] 林会喜, 王圣柱, 杨艳艳, 等. 博格达地区中二叠统芦草沟组页岩油储集特征[J]. 断块油气田, 2020, 27(4): 418-423.
<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-DKYT202004004.htm> (<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-DKYT202004004.htm>)
- LIN Huixi, WANG Shengzhu, YANG Yanyan, et al. Shale oil reservoir characteristics of Middle Permian Lucaogou Formation in Bogda area[J]. Fault-Block Oil and Gas Field, 2020, 27(4): 418-423.
<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-DKYT202004004.htm>
(<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-DKYT202004004.htm>)
- [61] 张世明. 东营凹陷页岩油赋存特征分子动力学模拟[J]. 油气地质与采收率, 2021, 28(5): 74-80.
<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-YQCS202105008.htm> (<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-YQCS202105008.htm>)
- ZHANG Shiming. Molecular dynamics simulation of shale oil occurrence in Dongying Depression[J]. Petroleum Geology and Recovery Efficiency, 2021, 28(5): 74-80.
<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-YQCS202105008.htm>
(<https://www.cnki.com.cn/Article/CJFDTOTAL-YQCS202105008.htm>)
- [62] JIA Zijian, XIAO Lizhi, WANG Zhizhan, et al. Magic echo for nuclear magnetic resonance characterization of shales[J]. Energy & Fuels, 2017, 31(8): 7824-7830.
- [63] SANDER R, PAN Zhejun, CONNELL L D. Laboratory measurement of low permeability unconventional gas reservoir rocks: a review of experimental methods[J]. Journal of Natural Gas Science and Engineering, 2016, 37: 248-279.

Relative Articles

- [1] GUO Xusheng, HU Dongfeng, YU Lingjie, LU Longfei, HE Chencheng, LIU Weixin, LU Xianai.
Study on the micro mechanism of shale self-sealing and shale gas preservation ([/en/article/doi/10.11781/sysydz202305821](https://doi.org/10.11781/sysydz202305821))
[J]. PETROLEUM GEOLOGY & EXPERIMENT, 2023, 45(5): 821-831.
doi: 10.11781/sysydz202305821 (<http://dx.doi.org/10.11781/sysydz202305821>)
- [2] ZHONG Hongli, ZHANG Fengqi, ZHAO Zhenyu, WEI Chi, LIU Yang.
Micro-scale pore-throat distributions in tight sandstone reservoirs and its constrain to movable fluid ([/en/article/doi/10.11781/sysydz202101077](https://doi.org/10.11781/sysydz202101077))
[J]. PETROLEUM GEOLOGY & EXPERIMENT, 2021, 43(1): 77-85.
doi: 10.11781/sysydz202101077 (<http://dx.doi.org/10.11781/sysydz202101077>)
- [3] FENG Dongjun, XIAO Kaihua.
Constant velocity mercury injection and nuclear magnetic resonance in evaluation of tight sandstone reservoirs in western Sichuan Basin ([/en/article/doi/10.11781/sysydz202102368](https://doi.org/10.11781/sysydz202102368))
[J]. PETROLEUM GEOLOGY & EXPERIMENT, 2021, 43(2): 368-376.
doi: 10.11781/sysydz202102368 (<http://dx.doi.org/10.11781/sysydz202102368>)
- [4] CAO Taotao, DENG Mo, LUO Houyong, LIU Hu, LIU Guangxiang, HURSTHOUSE Andrew Stefan.
Characteristics of organic pores in Middle and Upper Permian shale in the Lower Yangtze region ([/en/article/doi/10.11781/sysydz201803315](https://doi.org/10.11781/sysydz201803315))
[J]. PETROLEUM GEOLOGY & EXPERIMENT, 2018, 40(3): 315-322.
doi: 10.11781/sysydz201803315 (<http://dx.doi.org/10.11781/sysydz201803315>)
- [5] OUYANG Siqi, SUN Wei, HUANG Hexing.
Multi-method synergistic characterization of total pore structure of extra-low permeability sandstone reservoirs: case study of the Heshui area of Ordos Basin ([/en/article/doi/10.11781/sysydz201804595](https://doi.org/10.11781/sysydz201804595))
[J]. PETROLEUM GEOLOGY & EXPERIMENT, 2018, 40(4): 595-604.
doi: 10.11781/sysydz201804595 (<http://dx.doi.org/10.11781/sysydz201804595>)

- [6] YANG Wenxin, LI Jiqing, ZHAO Jiangyan, HUANG Zhihong.
Qualitative and quantitative study of micro-pore structures of Longmaxi Formation shale in Fuling area, Sichuan Basin (/en/article/doi/10.11781/sysydz201801097)
[J]. PETROLEUM GEOLOGY & EXPERIMENT, 2018, 40(1): 97-102.
doi: 10.11781/sysydz201801097 (<http://dx.doi.org/10.11781/sysydz201801097>)
- [7] Geng Yikai, Jin Zhenkui, Zhao Jianhua, Wen Xin, Wang Yang.
Controlling factors of pore types in shale reservoirs: A case study from the Longmaxi Formation in Jiaoshiba area, eastern Sichuan Basin (/en/article/doi/10.11781/sysydz201701071)
[J]. PETROLEUM GEOLOGY & EXPERIMENT, 2017, 39(1): 71-78.
doi: 10.11781/sysydz201701071 (<http://dx.doi.org/10.11781/sysydz201701071>)
- [8] Chen Siyu, Tian Hua, Liu Shaobo, Li Caixi, Hao Jiaqing, Zheng Yongping.
Influence of bulk volume measurement on porosity error in tight reservoir core plug analysis (/en/article/doi/10.11781/sysydz201606850)
[J]. PETROLEUM GEOLOGY & EXPERIMENT, 2016, 38(6): 850-856.
doi: 10.11781/sysydz201606850 (<http://dx.doi.org/10.11781/sysydz201606850>)
- [9] Zhang Hanrong, Wang Qiang, Ni Kai, Li Chunyan.
Six characteristics and main controlling factors of shale reservoirs in the Wufeng-Longmaxi formations, southeastern Sichuan Basin (/en/article/doi/10.11781/sysydz201603320)
[J]. PETROLEUM GEOLOGY & EXPERIMENT, 2016, 38(3): 320-325.
doi: 10.11781/sysydz201603320 (<http://dx.doi.org/10.11781/sysydz201603320>)
- [10] Gong Yanjie, Liu Shaobo, Zhao Mengjun, Xie Hongbing, Liu Keyu.
Characterization of micro pore throat radius distribution in tight oil reservoirs by NMR and high pressure mercury injection (/en/article/doi/10.11781/sysydz201603389)
[J]. PETROLEUM GEOLOGY & EXPERIMENT, 2016, 38(3): 389-394.
doi: 10.11781/sysydz201603389 (<http://dx.doi.org/10.11781/sysydz201603389>)
- [11] Li Guangyou, Ma Zhongliang, Zheng Jiaxi, Bao Fang, Zheng Lunju.
NMR analysis of the physical change of oil shales during in situ pyrolysis at different temperatures (/en/article/doi/10.11781/sysydz201603402)
[J]. PETROLEUM GEOLOGY & EXPERIMENT, 2016, 38(3): 402-406.
doi: 10.11781/sysydz201603402 (<http://dx.doi.org/10.11781/sysydz201603402>)
- [12] Gong Yanjie, Liu Shaobo, Liu Keyu, Jiang Lin, Yuan Xuanjun, Tao Shizhen.
Influence of reservoir wettability changes on oil-bearing features during tight oil accumulation: A case study of Jurassic tight oils in Sichuan Basin (/en/article/doi/10.11781/sysydz201504423)
[J]. PETROLEUM GEOLOGY & EXPERIMENT, 2015, 37(4): 423-429.
doi: 10.11781/sysydz201504423 (<http://dx.doi.org/10.11781/sysydz201504423>)
- [13] Xiao Kaihua, Feng Dongjun, Li Xiupeng.
Micro pore and throat characteristics and moveable fluid variation of tight sandstone in 4th member of Xujiache Formation, Xinchang Gas Field, western Sichuan Basin (/en/article/doi/10.11781/sysydz201401077)
[J]. PETROLEUM GEOLOGY & EXPERIMENT, 2014, 36(1): 77-82.
doi: 10.11781/sysydz201401077 (<http://dx.doi.org/10.11781/sysydz201401077>)
- [14] Liang Lixi, Xiong Jian, Liu Xiangjun.
Effects of hydration swelling and wettability on propagation mechanism of shale formation crack (/en/article/doi/10.11781/sysydz201406780)
[J]. PETROLEUM GEOLOGY & EXPERIMENT, 2014, 36(6): 780-786.
doi: 10.11781/sysydz201406780 (<http://dx.doi.org/10.11781/sysydz201406780>)
- [15] Yu Jian, Yang Xiao, Li Bin, Liu Xiaojing, Tian Jianfeng.
A method of determining movable fluid saturation of tight oil reservoirs: A case study of tight oil reservoirs in seventh member of Yanchang Formation in Heshui area (/en/article/doi/10.11781/sysydz201406767)
[J]. PETROLEUM GEOLOGY & EXPERIMENT, 2014, 36(6): 767-772.
doi: 10.11781/sysydz201406767 (<http://dx.doi.org/10.11781/sysydz201406767>)
- [16] Tian Hua, Zhang Shuichang, Liu Shaobo, Ma Xingzhi, Zhang Hong.
Parameter optimization of tight reservoir porosity determination (/en/article/doi/10.11781/sysydz201203334)
[J]. PETROLEUM GEOLOGY & EXPERIMENT, 2012, 34(3): 334-339.
doi: 10.11781/sysydz201203334 (<http://dx.doi.org/10.11781/sysydz201203334>)
- [17] Xiao Qiusheng, Zhu Juyi.
ANALYSIS METHOD OF ROCK NMR AND ITS APPLICATION IN OILFIELD EXPLORATION (/en/article/doi/10.11781/sysydz200901097)
[J]. PETROLEUM GEOLOGY & EXPERIMENT, 2009, 31(1): 97-100.
doi: 10.11781/sysydz200901097 (<http://dx.doi.org/10.11781/sysydz200901097>)
- [18] Shi Jingping, Zhao Guozhong, Yang Qingyan, Zhao Bo, He Chengzu, Su Zhanyun, Zhang Chengu.
STUDY OF RESERVOIR WETTABILITY THROUGH WATER FILM STABILITY (/en/article/doi/10.11781/sysydz200803311)
[J]. PETROLEUM GEOLOGY & EXPERIMENT, 2008, 30(3): 311-314.
doi: 10.11781/sysydz200803311 (<http://dx.doi.org/10.11781/sysydz200803311>)

- [19] Gao Boyu, Zhou Yongyi, Peng Shimi. STUDY ON THE STRESS SENSIBILITY OF RESERVOIR POROSITY (/en/article/doi/10.1781/sysydz200502197) [J]. PETROLEUM GEOLOGY & EXPERIMENT, 2005, 27(2): 197-202. doi: 10.11781/sysydz200502197 (<http://dx.doi.org/10.11781/sysydz200502197>)
- [20] Li Qin. A RELATIVE PERMEABILITY METHOD FOR ASSESSING THE MOISTENING CAPACITY OF RESERVOIR ROCK SURFACE (/en/article/doi/10.11781/sysydz199604454) [J]. PETROLEUM GEOLOGY & EXPERIMENT, 1996, 18(4): 454-458. doi: 10.11781/sysydz199604454 (<http://dx.doi.org/10.11781/sysydz199604454>)

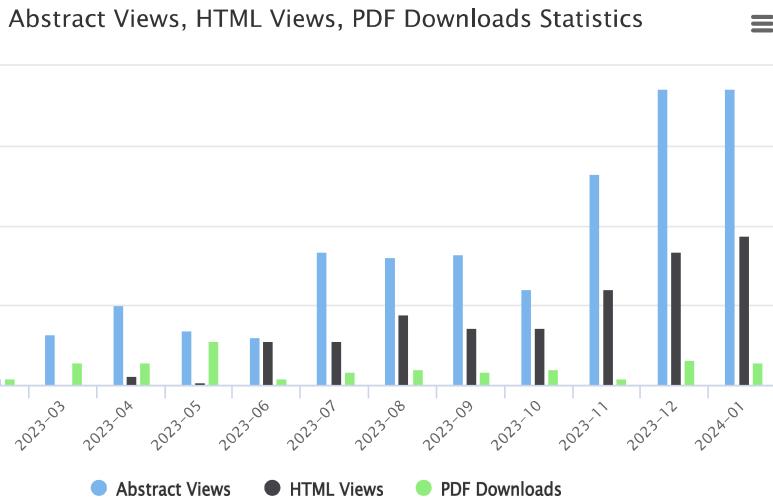
Cited by

Periodical cited type(7)

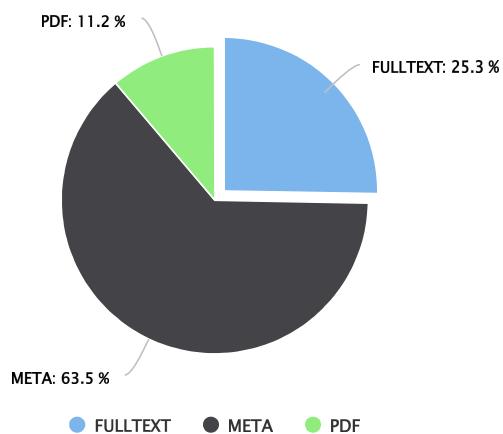
1. 刘洋, 张官, 覃莹瑶, 张家成, 李森. 磁场强度及磁场梯度对岩心核磁共振T₂谱测量结果的影响. 石油实验地质. 2023(02): 378-384. 本站查看 (<http://www.sysydz.net//article/sysydz/2023/2/378>)
2. 李腾, 高辉, 王美强, 冯永兵, 王琛, 程志林. 基于核磁共振孔隙划分的致密油藏自发渗吸原油可动性研究. 力学学报. 2023(03): 643-655. (<https://kns.cnki.net/kcms/detail/detail.aspx?dbcode=CJFD&filename=LXXB202303007&dbname=CJFDLAST2023>)
3. 安成, 柳广弟, 孙明亮, 游富粮, 王子昕, 曹玉顺. 基于氮气吸附实验与分形FHH模型分析页岩孔隙结构特征——以鄂尔多斯盆地华池地区长7段为例. 石油实验地质. 2023(03): 576-586. 本站查看 (<http://www.sysydz.net//article/sysydz/2023/3/576>)
4. 张家成, 张官, 覃莹瑶, 王振林, 张融. 基于核磁共振T₂谱组分分解的页岩油储层流体识别方法. 地球物理学进展. 2023(03): 1238-1246. (<https://kns.cnki.net/kcms/detail/detail.aspx?dbcode=CJFD&filename=DQWJ202303023&dbname=CJFDLAST2023>)
5. 徐润滋, 杨胜来, 王吉涛, 张彦斌, 谢平, 董卓鑫. 高温高压下陆相致密油藏非稳态压裂液渗吸机理研究. 油气地质与采收率. 2023(03): 94-103. (<https://kns.cnki.net/kcms/detail/detail.aspx?dbcode=CJFD&filename=YQCS202303008&dbname=CJFDLAST2023>)
6. 蔡来星, 杨田, 田景春, 易娟子, 任启强. 致密砂岩储层中黏土矿物发育特征及其生长机理研究进展. 沉积学报. 2023(06): 1859-1889. (<https://kns.cnki.net/kcms/detail/detail.aspx?dbcode=CJFD&filename=CJXB202306015&dbname=CJFDLAST2023>)
7. 陈维堃, 腾格尔, 张春贺, 方容慧, 张聪, 白名岗, 王梓, 夏响华. 页岩纳米有机孔结构表征技术研究进展. 岩矿测试. 2022(06): 906-919. (<https://kns.cnki.net/kcms/detail/detail.aspx?dbcode=CJFD&filename=YKCS202206002&dbname=CJFDLAST2022>)

Other cited types(6)

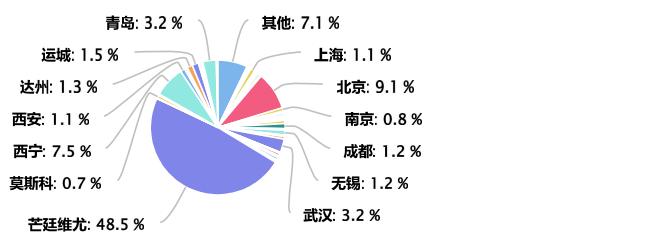
Proportional views



Access Class Distribution



Access Area Distribution



- 其他 ● 其他 ● Seattle ● Tulsa ● 日本 ● 三门峡 ● 上海 ● 东营 ● 临汾
- 临沂 ● 丽水 ● 京都 ● 克拉玛依 ● 兰州 ● 内华达 ● 北京 ● 南京 ● 台州
- 哈尔滨 ● 城南 ● 大庆 ● 天津 ● 宣城 ● 巴音郭楞 ● 常州 ● 徐州 ● 德黑兰
- 成都 ● 扬州 ● 无锡 ● 昆明 ● 晋城 ● 朝阳 ● 杭州 ● 武汉 ● 汕头 ● 沈阳
- 成都 ● 洛阳 ● 济南 ● 湖州 ● 盘锦 ● 绥化 ● 绵阳 ● 芒廷维尤 ● 芝加哥
- 重庆 ● 萨那 ● 衢州 ● 西宁 ● 西安 ● 诺沃克 ● 贵阳 ● 达州 ● 运城
- 遵义 ● 金华 ● 锦州 ● 青岛 ● 首尔

We recommend

- Team takes deeper look at unconventional oil and gas
by Energy Reviews, TechXplore.com, 2023
- Researchers develop miniaturized nuclear magnetic resonance for oil and gas exploration
by Cactus Communications, TechXplore.com, 2022
- Can we accurately model fluid flow in shale?
by Nancy Luedke et al., TechXplore.com, 2021
- Researchers develop new way to measure fluid-rock interaction in oil reservoir
by Karr Dhingra et al., TechXplore.com, 2022
- OU researchers developing shale gas reservoir simulator
by Nancy Luedke et al., TechXplore.com, 2022

Powered by **TREND MD**

Website Copyright © Wuxi Research Institute of Petroleum Geology, SINOPEC 苏ICP备15009037号 (<https://beian.miit.gov.cn>)

苏公网安备32021102000780号 (<http://www.beian.gov.cn/portal/registerSystemInfo>)

Address: No. 2060, Lihu Avenue, Wuxi, Jiangsu (214126) Tel: 0510-68787204, 68787203 Fax: 0510-68787113 Email: sysydz.syky@sinopec.com (<mailto:mailto:sysydz.syky@sinopec.com>)

Supported by: Beijing Renhe Information Technology Co. Ltd (<https://www.rhhz.net/>) (<https://tongji.baidu.com/web/welcome/login>)